

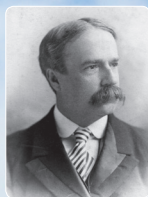
# APhA CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

In 1852, the Association elected both a Recording Secretary who kept the Association's minutes, and a Corresponding Secretary who attended to the official correspondence of the Association.

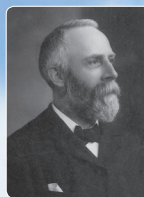
In 1865, the two secretaries were merged into a single office called "Permanent Secretary," creating the first Chief Executive Officer. In 1895, the title of the office was changed to "General Secretary," and in 1945 the title became "Secretary and General Manager." The title of APhA's Chief Executive Officer changed to "Executive Director" in 1959, "President" in 1984, and then in 1989 the title was converted to "Executive Vice President."



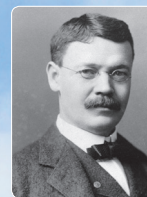
**JOHN MICHAEL MAISCH**  
Permanent Secretary 1866–1893



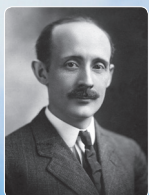
**JOSEPH PRICE REMINGTON**  
Permanent Secretary 1893–1894



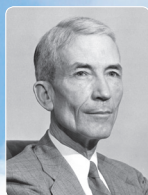
**CHARLES CASPARI, JR.**  
General Secretary 1894–1911



**JAMES HARTLEY BEAL**  
General Secretary 1911–1914



**WILLIAM BAKER DAY**  
General Secretary 1914–1925



**EVANDER FRANK KELLY**  
General Secretary 1925–1944



**ROBERT PHILLIP FISCHELIS**  
Secretary and General Manager  
1944–1959



**WILLIAM SHOULDEN APPLE**  
Executive Director 1959–1983



**MAURICE QUINN BECTEL**  
Acting Executive Director 1983–1984



**JOHN FREDERICK SCHLEGEL**  
President,  
Chief Executive Officer 1984–1989



**JOHN ANTHONY GANS**  
Executive Vice President,  
Chief Executive Officer 1989–2009



**THOMAS EDWARD MENIGHAN**  
Executive Vice President,  
Chief Executive Officer 2009–Present

