COVID-19 Vaccine Summary Chart

Find the following information in this quick reference for pharmacy:

- **Quick links and guidance**
- **Dosing and administration**
- **Storage**
- **Dose preparation**
- **Efficacy and safety information**
- **Clinical considerations**
- **Special populations**
- **Ingredients**

Quick Links

- CDC: Frequently Asked Questions about COVID-19 Vaccination
- CDC: Understanding and Explaining Viral Vector COVID-19 Vaccines
- FDA: COVID-19 Vaccines
- CDC: V-safe After Vaccination Health Checker
- CDC: VaxText℠ COVID-19 Vaccination Second-Dose Reminder
- USP: COVID-19 Vaccine Handling: Operational Considerations for Healthcare Practitioners

Vaccine	Pfizer-BioNTech (BNT162b2)	Moderna (mRNA-1273)	Janssen (Ad26.CoV2.S)
EUA	Issued December 11, 2020	Issued December 18, 2020	Issued February 27, 2021
Fact sheet	• Health care providers • Recipients/caregivers	• Health care providers • Recipients/caregivers	• Health care providers • Recipients/caregivers
ACIP	Interim recommendation for use: Persons aged ≥**16 years** for prevention of COVID-19	Interim recommendation for use: Persons aged ≥**18 years** for prevention of COVID-19	Interim recommendation for use: Persons aged ≥**18 years** for prevention of COVID-19
CDC resources	Pfizer-BioNTech COVID-19 Vaccine	Moderna COVID-19 Vaccine	Janssen COVID-19 Vaccine
CDC clinical considerations	Interim Clinical Considerations		

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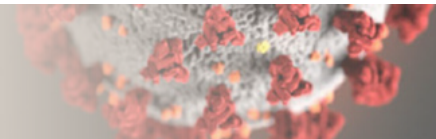

COVID-19 Vaccine Summary Chart (continued)

Vaccine	Pfizer-BioNTech (BNT162b2)	Moderna (mRNA-1273)	Janssen (Ad26.CoV2.S)
Dosing and Administration			
Vaccine type	mRNA		Viral Vector
Administer	Intramuscular (I.M.)		
Dose	30 mcg (**0.3 mL each**)	100 mcg (**0.5 mL each**)	$5x10^{10}$ viral particles (**0.5 mL each**)
Doses per vial	6	10	5
Schedule	Two-dose series	Two-dose series	Single dose
Recommended interval	21 days from first dose	28 days from first dose	N/A
Earliest interval	17 days from first dose	24 days from first dose	N/A
Latest interval	42 days from first dose		N/A

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COVID-19 Vaccine Summary Chart (continued)

Vaccine	Pfizer-BioNTech (BNT162b2)	Moderna (mRNA-1273)	Janssen (Ad26.CoV2.S)
Storage			
How product arrives	Frozen liquid. No preservative.		Liquid suspension. No preservative.
Long-term storage	Ultra-low freezing between -80°C to -60°C (-112°F to 76°F) until expiry date OR freeze at -25°C to -15°C (-13°F to 5°F) for up to 2 weeks	Freeze at -25°C to -15°C (-13°F to 5°F) until expiry date	Refrigerate at 2°C to 8°C (36°F to 46°F) for up to 3 months or until expiry date
Thawing	Thaw in refrigerator for at least 2–3 hours or at room temperature; must be at room temperature for at least 30 mins before dilution; do NOT refreeze	Thaw in refrigerator for at least 2–3 hours or at room temperature; must be at room temperature for at least 30 mins before administration; do NOT refreeze	Thaw at room temperature for 1–2 hours if frozen upon receipt and immediate use is required. Product is stored frozen by manufacturer until shipped at refrigerated temperatures; refrigerate to thaw if immediate use is not required; do NOT refreeze
Max time refrigerated unpunctured	5 days	30 days	3 months
Max time at room temperature unpunctured	2 hours	12 hours	12 hours

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COVID-19 Vaccine Summary Chart (continued)

Vaccine	Pfizer-BioNTech (BNT162b2)	Moderna (mRNA-1273)	Janssen (Ad26.CoV2.S)
Dose Preparation			
Dilution	Dilute with 1.8 mL of 0.9% sodium chloride (normal saline, preservative free).	Not diluted.	
Coloring	Off-white suspension		Colorless to slightly yellow, clear very opalescent suspension
Handling	Do NOT shake; **invert only**	Do NOT shake; **swirl before drawing up dose**	
Max time refrigerated after first punctured	6 hours after dilution	6 hours	6 hours
Max time at room temperature after first punctured	6 hours after dilution	6 hours	**2 hours**
Efficacy and Safety Information			
Publications	Dagan, et al. *NEJM*. Feb 24, 2021 Polack, et al. *NEJM*. Dec 31, 2020 Walsh, et al. *NEJM*. Dec 17, 2020	Baden, et al. *NEJM*. Feb 4, 2021 Anderson, et al. *NEJM*. Dec 17, 2020 Jackson, et al. *NEJM*. Nov 12, 2020	Sadoff, et al. *NEJM*. Jan 13, 2021
Overall efficacy; prevention of COVID-19 infection	**95%** beginning 7 days after second dose: primary analysis of Phase III trial data in 43,538 volunteers	**94%** beginning 14 days after second dose: primary analysis of Phase III trial data in >30,000 volunteers	**67%** beginning 14 days after single dose: primary analysis of Phase III trial data in >40,000 volunteers
Prevention of severe COVID-19 infection	**89%**	**100%**	**85%**
Prevention of asymptomatic COVID-19 infection	Under evaluation	Limited data suggest some degree of prevention	Data suggest a 60% reduction in asymptomatic infection from 29 days after dose

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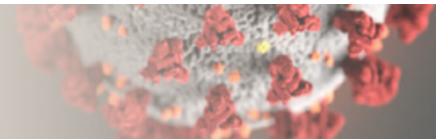

COVID-19 Vaccine Summary Chart (continued)

Vaccine	Pfizer-BioNTech (BNT162b2)	Moderna (mRNA-1273)	Janssen (Ad26.CoV2.S)
Efficacy and Safety Information *(continued)*			
Study demographics	Diversity of volunteers: 81.9% White; 26.2% Hispanic/Latino; 9.8% African American; 4.4% Asian; <3% other races/ethnicities Age and sex distribution: 50.6% male; 49.4% female; 21.4% 65 years and older	Diversity of volunteers: 79.4% White; 20% Hispanic/Latino; 9.7% African American; 4.7% Asian; <3% other races/ethnicities Age and sex distribution: 52.6% male; 47.4% female; 25.3% 65 years and older	Diversity of volunteers: 59% White; 45% Hispanic/Latino ; 19% African American; 3% Asian ; 9% Native American Age and sex distribution: 55% male; 45% female; 34% 60 years and older
Postvaccination symptoms	• **Injection site:** pain, swelling, erythema at injection site, localized axillary lymphadenopathy (80%–89% of vaccinated persons*) • **Systemic:** fever, fatigue, headache, chills, myalgia, arthralgia (55%–83% of vaccinated persons*; acetaminophen or ibuprofen may be used) • These symptoms tend to be more common after the second dose and resolve 1–3 days after vaccination • Anaphylaxis following vaccination is noted in US postmarket surveillance at a rate of 4.7 cases/million for Pfizer-BioNTech and at a rate of 2.5 cases/million for Moderna as of 1/18/21; unless contraindicated, benefit of vaccination outweighs risk of anaphylaxis; refer to CDC's guidance on Managing Anaphylaxis • Access a comprehensive summary of local reactions, systemic reactions, adverse events, and serious adverse events for the Pfizer or Moderna COVID-19 vaccines * *Depending on the vaccine, age group, and vaccine dose*		• **Injection site:** pain, swelling, erythema • **Systemic:** headache, fatigue, muscle ache, nausea, fever • Severe allergic reactions, including anaphylaxis, were reported in clinical studies • Access a comprehensive summary of local reactions, systemic reactions, adverse events, and serious adverse events for the Janssen COVID-19 vaccine

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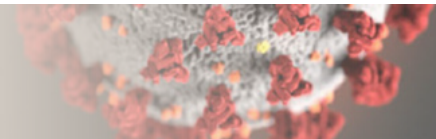

COVID-19 Vaccine Summary Chart (continued)

Vaccine	Pfizer-BioNTech (BNT162b2)	Moderna (mRNA-1273)	Janssen (Ad26.CoV2.S)
Efficacy and Safety Information *(continued)*			

Contraindications	• Severe allergic reaction (e.g., anaphylaxis) to any component of the vaccine
	  • Persons with a contraindication to mRNA COVID-19 vaccines (including due to a known allergy to polyethylene glycol [PEG]) have a precaution to Janssen COVID-19 vaccine, and vice versa
	  • Persons with a contraindication to Janssen COVID-19 vaccine (including due to a known allergy to polysorbate) have a precaution to mRNA COVID-19 vaccines
	• Immediate (within 4 hours) allergic reaction of any severity after a previous dose or known (diagnosed) allergy to a component of the vaccine (see ingredients below)
	• Persons with contraindication to one mRNA vaccine should not receive doses of either mRNA vaccine (Pfizer-BioNTech or Moderna)
	• If screen positive for a contraindication, do not vaccinate and consider referral to allergist-immunologist		

Precautions	• Among persons without a contraindication, a history of any immediate (within 4 hours) allergic reaction to other vaccines or injectable therapies • Persons with a contraindication to mRNA COVID-19 vaccines (Pfizer-BioNTech or Moderna) have a precaution to Janssen COVID-19 vaccine, and vice versa • If screen positive for a precaution, complete a risk assessment, consider referral to allergist-immunologist, and observe for 30 minutes postvaccination		

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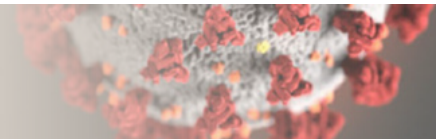

COVID-19 Vaccine Summary Chart (continued)

Vaccine	Pfizer-BioNTech (BNT162b2)	Moderna (mRNA-1273)	Janssen (Ad26.CoV2.S)
Clinical Considerations			
Interchangeability of COVID-19 vaccines	COVID-19 vaccines are not interchangeable; if the first dose of an mRNA COVID-19 vaccine was received, but the patient is unable to complete the series (e.g., contraindication), then the Janssen COVID-19 vaccine may be given at a minimum interval of 28 days from mRNA dose and the patient is considered to have received a valid, single-dose Janssen vaccination, not a mixed vaccination series		
Coadministration with other vaccines	Administer alone; separate COVID-19 vaccination a minimum of 14 days from other vaccines, unless the benefits of vaccination outweigh the risks of waiting to vaccinate		
Coadministration with antipyretic/analgesic	Prophylactic administration of antipyretic or analgesic medications for the prevention of postvaccination symptoms is NOT recommended; these medications *may be used if postvaccination symptoms occur, and patient need exists*		
Persons with a history of SARS-CoV-2 infection	Vaccination should be offered regardless of prior SARS-CoV-2 infection; while vaccine supplies remain limited, persons with a history of infection may choose to delay vaccination, if desired		
Persons treated with antibodies	Persons who received antibody therapy for COVID-19 should defer vaccination for 90 days		
Special Populations			
Immunocompromised persons	May be vaccinated; safety and efficacy data limited; counsel on the potential for a reduced immune response to the vaccine (efficacy) and the need to follow current guidance to protect themselves against COVID-19 (e.g., masks, social distancing)		
Persons with autoimmune disorder	May be vaccinated; no safety and efficacy data available, but persons with autoimmune disorders were included in clinical trials		
Pregnant/lactating women	May be vaccinated; pregnant or breastfeeding women were not included in the clinical trials; postauthorization safety monitoring of >30,000 women has not revealed a safety problem; mRNA and viral vector COVID-19 vaccines are not considered live virus vaccines and are not considered a risk to the breastfeeding infant		
Children and adolescents	Adolescents aged 16 to 17 years are eligible for vaccination	Not recommended to persons ≤18 years of age	Not recommended to persons ≤18 years of age
Other populations	Persons with a history of Guillain-Barre syndrome or Bell's palsy may be vaccinated; persons with a history of dermal filler use may experience temporary swelling at or near the site of filler injection following vaccination and should follow up with their health care provider if this occurs		

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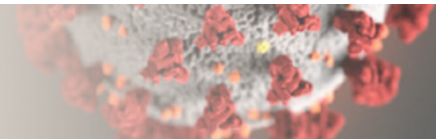

COVID-19 Vaccine Summary Chart (continued)

Vaccine	Pfizer-BioNTech (BNT162b2)	Moderna (mRNA-1273)	Janssen (Ad26.CoV2.S)
Ingredients			
	• Nucleoside-modified mRNA encoding the viral spike (S) glycoprotein of SARS-CoV-2 • 2[(polyethylene glycol)*-2000]-N,N-ditetradecylacetamide • 1,2-distearoyl-sn-glycero-3-phosphocholine • Cholesterol • (4-hydroxybutyl)azanediyl) bis(hexane-6,1-diyl)bis(2-hexyldecanoate) • Potassium chloride • Monobasic potassium phosphate • Sodium chloride • Dibasic sodium phosphate dihydrate • Sucrose	• Nucleoside-modified mRNA encoding the viral spike (S) glycoprotein of SARS-CoV-2 • Polyethylene glycol (PEG)* 2000 dimyristoyl glycerol (DMG) • 1,2-distearoyl-sn-glycero-3-phosphocholine • Cholesterol • SM-102 (proprietary to Moderna) • Tromethamine • Tromethamine hydrochloride • Acetic acid • Sodium acetate • Sucrose	• 5×10^{10} virus particles • Citric acid • Trisodium citrate • Ethanol • 2-hydroxypropyl-β-cyclodextrin • Polysorbate-80* • Sodium chloride

**As of March 1, 2021, mRNA COVID-19 vaccines are the only vaccines in the United States that contain PEG, though several vaccines contain polysorbate (more information can be found in CDC's vaccine excipient summary).*